

Review of Literature

After reading this paragraph, select it and begin writing your Review of Literature. The Review of Literature reports background information and/or work done in the past that pertains to your project. It should be in your own words and style. **All research reviewed and summarized must be cited.**

The correct citation style to use is discussed in detail in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, Fourth Edition or later. A **complete reference must appear in the Reference List** at the end of your paper. Direct quotes are enclosed with double quotation marks and cited with author, date, and page, while paraphrased material only requires author and date. For example, “The exploration of the solar system by unmanned spacecraft has been an important element of the United States space program for 30 years” (Luine, 1991, p. 378). Note that the period ending the sentence is after the final parenthesis. An example for paraphrasing this material would be: Unmanned spacecraft have made important contributions to our space program (Luine, 1991). When citing an Internet source without an author, use the first words of the title and the date the article was posted. An example for paraphrasing would be: This plant can be used in the garden as a natural insecticide (Marigolds, 2000).